

DENTAL PUBLIC HEALTH: WHERE DO I FIT IN?
OAK HILL, PARKERSBURG, CHARLESTON & BRIDGEPORT WV

**PRESENTED BY** 

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## Housekeeping

Course evaluation in exchange for your CE certificate

Resources/Materials can be found on our Marshall University website @ www.wvshtac.org



ession Description: To assist the current dental hygiene workforce in meeting the requirements to apply for public health certification

#### ourse Objectives:

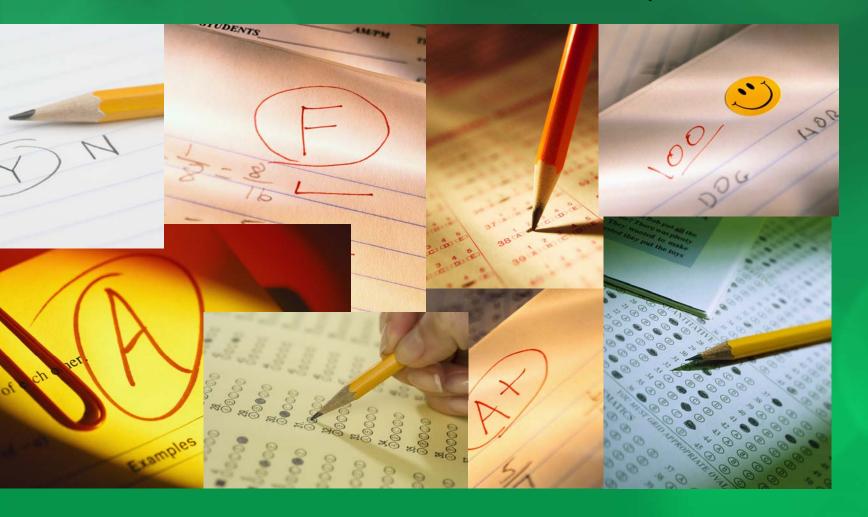
Define and Explore Dental Public Health

Provide an overview of existing Public Health models and best practices around the state of West Virginia

Explore Success Stories of WV Dental Hygienists in Dental Public Health and identify opportunities for future collaborative partnerships



# Dental Public Health Quiz



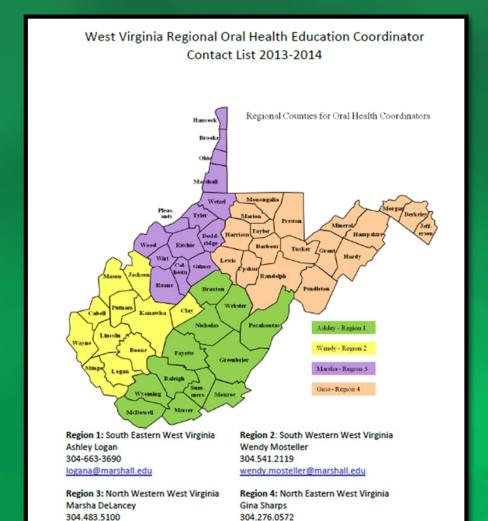




#### Community & School Oral Health Team









### **Contributions to Dental Public Health**

Statewide Oral Health Surveillance

**Oral Health Education** 

Fluoride Rinse Program

School Sealant Programs

CDC **Oral Health Resources** National Oral Health Surveillance System State Oral Health Profile Other Data Systems West Virginia ✓ Go 59.9% of the population visited the dentist or dental clinic within the past year. Data source: BRFSS (2008) View demographic data Teeth Cleaning 61.6% of the population had their teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist within the past year. Data source: BRFSS (2008) View demographic data Complete Tooth Loss 37.8% of the population 65+ have lost all of their teeth. Data source: BRFSS (2008) View demographic data Lost 6 or More Teeth 65.6% of the population 65+ have lost 6 or more teeth. Data source: BRFSS (2008) Cancer of the Oral View demographic data 91.7% of the population on public water systems is receiving fluoridated water. 2 Data Source: CDC Water Fluoridation Reporting System (WFRS) Data Sources View Public Water Supply data Related Links . Changes over time are due in part to improvements in the quality and accuracy of WFRS data. A more recent estimate of fluoridation status for this state may be available in Oral Health Maps. 29.0% of 3rd grade students have one or more sealants on their permanent first molar teeth. Data source: State Oral Health Survey View State Oral Health Survey information Caries Experience 42.1% of 3rd grade students with Caries Experience (treated or untreated tooth decay). Data source: State Oral Health Survey View State Oral Health Survey information **Untreated Tooth Decay** 17.1% of 3rd grade students with untreated tooth decay. Data source: State Oral Health Survey View State Oral Health Survey information State Dental Program Information The following data were reported by the West Virginia State Dental Director for the ASTDD 2009 State Dental Director or Program Manager: Jason M. Roush, DDS Telephone: (304) 356-4353

ple funding sources and a wide ty of deliverables



Screenings/ Education



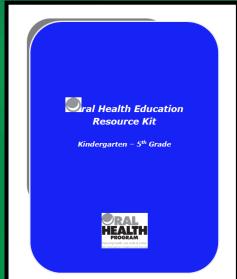
Oral Health



Fluoride Mouth Rinse Programs



School Sealant Programs



Development of Educational Materials



### Public Health Activities are Based on ...

Evidence-Based Research (water fluoridation)

Best Practices Models/Protocols (i.e age 1 dental visit)

Center for Disease Control 2020 Oral Health Objectives

National Report Cards (funded by Pew Charitable Trusts)

WV State Oral Health Plan



#### The Cost of Delay: State Dental Policies Fail One in Five Children

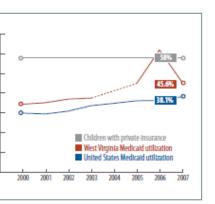
### West Virginia

WEST VIRGINIA meets just two of eight policy benchmarks aimed at addressing children's dental health needs. The state lacks a school-based sealant program, and it is one of only seven that continue to require a dentist to be present while a hygienist applies sealants to a child's teeth. West Virginia does not reimburse medical professionals for providing basic preventive services to Medicaid-enrolled children. The fact that the state lacks any dedicated, full-time dental staff exacerbates the challenges: The absence of such staff makes it difficult for West Virginia to track and improve the performance of its limited dental programs, and indeed, it does not report data to the National Oral Health Surveillance System. On the positive side, more than 90 percent of West Virginia residents on community water

is receive fluoridated water, and nearly 46 percent of Medicaid-enrolled children received dental services in 2007, the year for which data are available—beating the national average.

#### BAD IS THE PROBLEM?

NY CHILDREN LACK ACCESS TO DENTAL CARE, VERE OUTCOMES. One measure of the m: more than half of the children on aid received no dental service in 2007.



OR NATIONAL BENCHMARKS: 1) Association of State and Territorial sctors; 2) American Dental Hyglerists' Association; 3) Centers for and Medicald Services, CMS-416; 4) American Dental Association; ster on the States, National Academy for State Health Policy and scademy of Podiatrics; 6) Autional Oral Health Surveillance System.

iter on the states, watches account reading for State Health Policy and Academy of Pediatrics; 6) National Oral Health Surveillance System. It is submitted data in 2006 that appear to be abnormally high, possible problems with the submission. Please use caution when

a the data in assertion for this year. West Miss

#### HOW WELL IS WEST VIRGINIA RESPONDING?

MEASURED AGAINST THE NATIONAL BENCHMARK FOR EIGHT POLICY APPROACHES

	STATE	NATIONAL	MEETS OR Exceeds
Share of high-risk schools with sealant programs, 2009	0%	25%	
Hygienists can place sealants without dentist's prior exam, 2009	N	Υ	
Share of residents on fluoridated community water supplies, 2006	91.7%	75%	<b>Ø</b>
Share of Medicaid-enrolled children getting dental care, 2007	45.6%	38.1%	0
Share of dentists' median retail fees reimbursed by Medicaid, 2008	49.9%	60.5%	
Pays medical providers for early preventive dental health care, 2009	N	Υ	
Authorizes new primary care dental providers, 2009	N	Υ	
Tracks data on children's dental health, 2009	N	Υ	
Total score	F		2 of 8
$Grading: A=6-8\ points; B=5\ points; C=4\ points; D=3\ points; F=0-2\ points$			

2010 Report



#### The State of Children's Dental Health: Making Coverage Matter

# 2011 GRADE

### **West Virginia**

**West Virginia** meets half of the eight policy benchmarks aimed at addressing children's dental care, a significant improvement since 2010. The state reports that sealant programs are now in more than one-quarter of high-risk schools. Additionally, the state surpasses the national threshold for the Medicaid rates it pays as a percentage of dentists' median retail fees.

West Virginia may make further progress soon on Pew's benchmarks. The state is considering reimbursing medical providers for preventive dental health services, although the policy was not in place in 2010.

HOW	WELL IS	WEST	VIRGINIA	R	ESPO	NDING?	2011:	
	MEACUIDE	D ACAING	T THE MATION	Α1				

DATA YEAR	MEASURED AGAINST THE NATIONAL BENCHMARKS FOR EIGHT POLICY APPROACHES	NATIONAL	MEETS OR EXCEEDS		
2010	Share of high-risk schools with sealant programs	25-49%	25%		
2010	Hygienists can place sealants without dentist's prior exam	NO	YES		
2008	Share of residents on fluoridated community water supplies	90.6%	75%	<b>Ø</b>	
2009	Share of Medicaid-enrolled children getting dental care	48.5%	38.1%	<b>Ø</b>	
2010	Share of dentists' median retail fees reimbursed by Medicaid	62.5%	60.5%	<b>Ø</b>	
2010	Pays medical providers for early preventive dental health care	NO	YES		
2010	Authorizes new primary care dental providers		YES		
2010 Tracks data on children's dental health		NO	YES		
Total score					

2010: <b>F</b>
MET OR EXCEEDED
<b>Ø</b>
<b>Ø</b>
2 of 8



West Virginia Oral Health Plan 2010 – 2015











March 2010



Bureau for Public Health 350 Capitol Street, Room 427 Charleston, West Virginia

Joe Manchin III, Governor Patsy A. Hardy. Cabinet Secretary



# WV State Oral Health Plan 2010-2015 2015-2020 Currently underway

State Oral Health plan provides data and strategies to move WV forward

Successes include CDC/Sealant Grant, Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA)/Loan Repayment Grant

Led by our State Dental Director Dr. Jason Roush



### **Facts and Figures**

oor Oral Health impacts Overall Health and Well eing



or the first time in 40 years, tooth decay is on the se.

ocial/economic impact - \_\_\_ million school hours re lost each year to dental-related illness.

he most common dental diseases (dental cavities nd periodontal disease) are preventable!!

## Untreated Cavities Can Lead to....

xtreme Pain

oread of Infection

ifficulty chewing, poor

utrition, below average weight

ostly dental treatment

dditional decay and malocclusion in

rmanent dentition

onsequences of untreated Decay the School Aged Population :

issed School Days

npaired Speech development
ability to Concentrate
educed Self-esteem





# Boy Dies After Bacteria From Tooth Spread to Brain



Source: Washington Post, February 28, 2007, Page B01, Mary Otto



## A Silent Epidemic







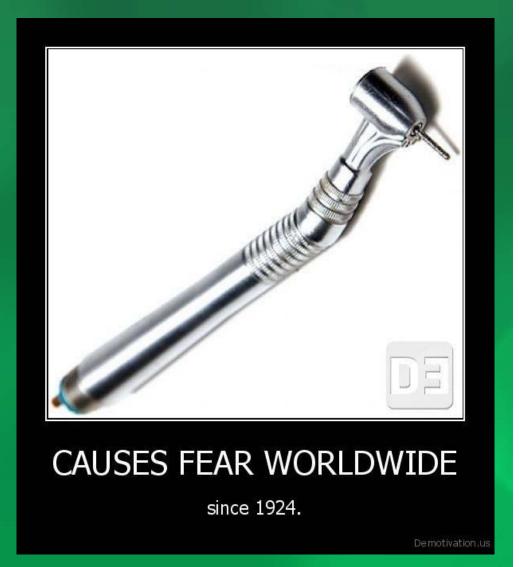






## What do we know for sure?

Universal Pre-K
School Aged
Adult
Seniors





# V Universal Pre-Kindergarten

**REATED DECAY 21%** 

CAY EXPERIENCE 34%

TE SPOT LESIONS 35%

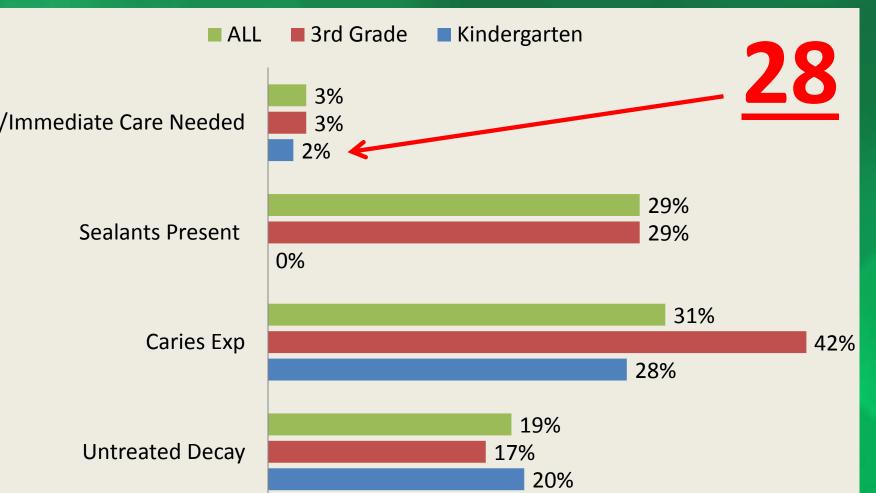


## **ED TREATMENT (EARLY/URGENT) 21%**





# /V School Aged (K & 3rd Grade)





## **WV Adults**

reated Decay 30%

npletely Edentulous 12%

ed for Dental Treatment 33%

% had Dental Coverage (81% Medical)

(16%) Said they could not access dental care when

needed in the past 12 months

(7%) Said they had used an ER/Urgent Care setting

dental pain over the past 12 months

### rriers to Care

eported no insurance coverage eported couldn't afford it eported "other"

(53%) reported that they had visited a dentist in the past nonths



## **WV Seniors**

ntreated Decay 27%



impletely Edentulous 44%

eed for Dental Treatment 21%

% had Dental Coverage (96% Medical)

% have not visited a dentist in the past five years find that 40%, 92% stated they had no dental coverage)



# The Dental Workforce Infrastructure in WV

- \_\_ Dental School-accepting \_\_/year
- \_\_ Dental Hygiene Schools









### **Current WV Oral Health Workforce**

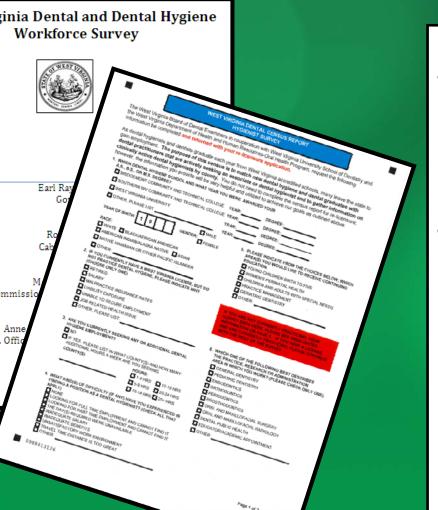
## **Licensure Statistics**

DENTAL		HYGIENE	DENTAL ASSISTANTS
Total Active	1235	Total Active 1362	Coronal Polishing 136
Practicing in WV	879	Practicing in WV 920	Nitrous Monitoring 916
Active Volunteer	4	Active Volunteer 0	Restorative 692
			Restorative & Ortho 26
DENTAL ANESTHES	SIA	HYGIENE PERMITS	Orthodontic 335
Class 2	30	General Supervision 703	
Class 3A	22	Public Health 96	
Class 3B	14	Local Anesthesia 308	
Class 4	34	Bleaching 464	
Qualified Monitor	240	Nitrous Monitoring 534	



## **Workforce Survey**

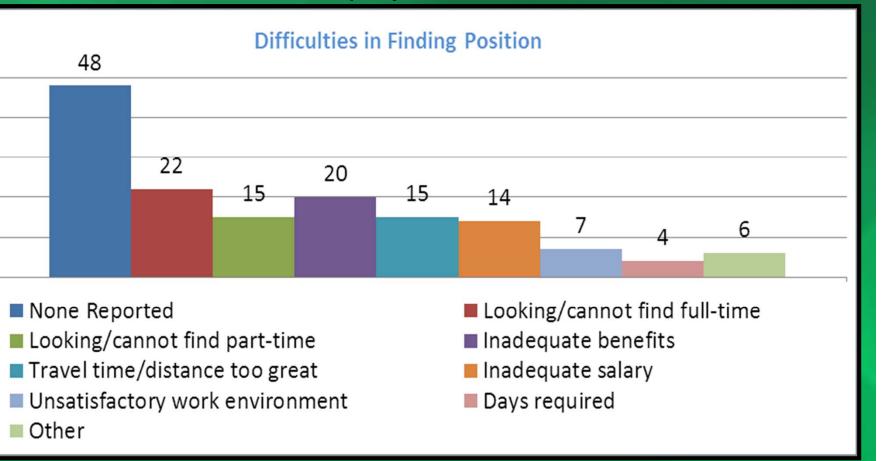
DDS-53%, DH-57%



- 37% of dentists in West
   Virginia plan to retire in the next ten years.
- According to the West Virginia University School of Dentistry, only 12.5% of the 2011 graduates remained in West Virginia upon graduation, compared to 27.5% in 2010 and 42% in 2009.



# 2% DH said that they were looking but could not find full-time employment 15% DH were looking but could not find part-time employment.





# Dental Public Health Activity: Creating Opportunities

lary Beth Shea RDH

1id-Ohio Valley Health Department-Smiles for

fe Program



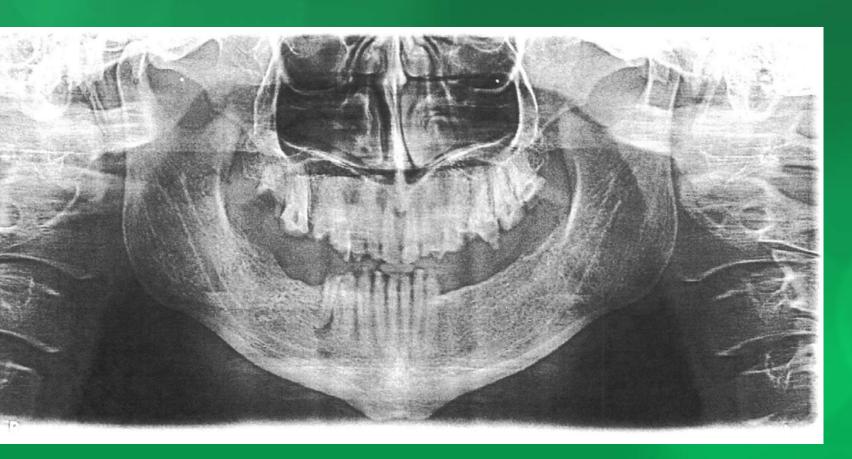


# 22 Year Old Male Mountain Dew Mouth





# 28 Year Old Male Meth Mouth

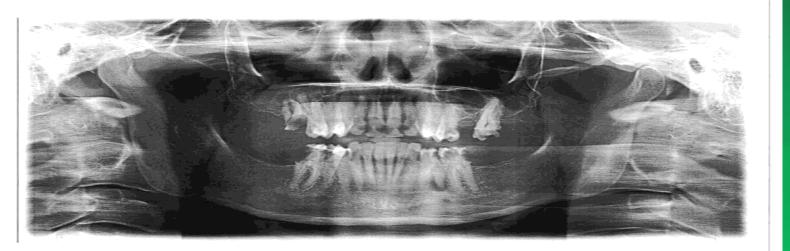




# 27 Year Old Female Mountain Dew Mouth

CS SoftDent Software v14.2.5

Mid Ohio Valley Health Department



created by: DARLENE Page 1 of 1 04/16/14 08:00a



## WOWK Channel 13 April 24, 2014

WOWK investigates if there is a connection between Mountain Dew and Meth?



ttp://www.wowktv.com/video?clipId=1009608

18 autostart-true



# WV has a NEED that must be filled: Is there an opportunity for you???

If you want something in your life you've never had, you'll have to do something, you've never done.





# Who is served in the community through dental public health?

Affluent individuals vs. Low Socio-economic status individuals?

Adults vs. Children?

Insured vs. Uninsured?

Rural vs. Urban?



## Venues- the "Where"

FQHCs/Community Health Centers Nursing Homes/Senior Centers School Based Health Centers Health Departments Head Start/WIC and other programs Free Clinics Mobile Dentistry Units



## Activities- the "What"

Fluoride Mouth Rinse Programs

School Sealant Programs

Home Visitors Intervention

Oral Health Education

Anti-Tobacco Programs

Direct Services





## **Oral Health Education**

Schools

Communities

Senior Centers

lealth Fairs

Illied Health Schools

lospitals

t Risk Populations

Centers





**Direct Service Programs** 

- FQHC/Community Health Center
- Free Clinic
- Health Department
- Dental School and Dental Hygiene Programs
- Mobile Dental Clinics
- WV School based sealant programs
  - ARC-Benedum
  - CDC/DHHR Sealant Program





## FQHC/Community Health Centers

#### arrison County:

**Shinnston Medical Center** 

by Monongahela Valley Association of Health Centers, Inc.

**West Milford Community** 

Community Care of West Virginia

#### arion County:

**Fairmont Clinic** 

by Monongahela Valley Association of Health Centers, Inc.

ylor County:

**Dental Center of Taylor County** 



## CDC/DHHR Sealant Program



#### WV's use of Technology for Data Collection

PROJECT (ODPP) This state-wide school-based sealant program is funded by the CDC and is managed by the WV Department of Health and Human Resources, Oral Health program. One of the program goals is documenting the care coordination in helping the student to identify a dental and medical home and follow up to recommended restorative treatment.





### SBHC'S in Harrison County

Sponsored by Community Care of WV

Big Elm Elementary Wellness Center

Lost Creek Elementary School-Based Health Center

**Lumberport Elementary Wellness Center** 

**Nutterfort Primary Wellness Center** 

West Milford Elementary Wellness Center

Lumberport Middle School Wellness Center

Washington Irving Middle School Wellness Center

Nutterfort Intermediate Wellness Center

Lincoln High School Wellness Center

Robert C. Byrd High School Wellness Center

South Harrison Middle Wellness Center



### SBHC'S in Marion County

East Fairmont High School Wellness Center North Marion High School Wellness Center

- Sponsored by Monongahela Valley Association of Health Centers, Inc.
- Working on opening 2 additional SBHC's in elementary schools in the area



#### Other WV Public Health Activities

Water Fluoridation Issues

(Reduces Caries by \_\_\_\_%)

**School Wellness Councils** 

**Additional Opportunities** 

- Fluoride Rinse Program
- Give Kids a Smile
- Free Clinic/Service Days
- Volunteer Days





### WV Fluoride Mouthrinse Project

# West Virginia Fluoride Mouthrinse Project Instruction Manual

The Fluoride Mouthrinse (FMR) Project Manual provides information for school administrators and personnel, FMR coordinators and parents. It includes project administration guidelines, policies and procedures, teacher recommendations and forms.









West Virginia Department of Health and Human Resources
Bureau for Public Health
Office of Maternal, Child and Family Health
Oral Health Program

350 Capitol Street, Room 427 Charleston, WV 25301 1-800-642-8522 www.dhhr.wv.gov/oralhealth



### WV Fluoride Mouthrinse Project

- Manual has been updated and has all necessary documents for implementing project
- FMR Project is for 30 weeks (rinsing 1x per week) and is voluntary
- Parental permission is needed
- All supplies are provided by the OHP *free of charge*
- No longer has to be sole responsibility of school nurse



# Why Implement A Fluoride Rinse Project?

Latest evidence-based scientific literature reported majority of children who were at a higher risk of dental caries include those who have little exposure to fluoride, low income, poor diet

Systematic review of research on fluoride mouthrinses concluded that 1 in 2 children with high levels of tooth decay will have less decay by using fluoride mouthrinses in school based programs

Has been shown to reduce the number of cavities by 35% when implemented regularly



#### How To Implement FMR Project

#### Fluoride Mouthrinse Project Operation

WV DHHR OMCFH Oral Health Program (OHP)

Trained Dental Hygienist

Trains School FMR Project Coordinator

#### School FMR Project Coordinator

School FMR Project Coordinator can be, but is not limited to, a reliable parent volunteer, school nurse\* or health aide. The FMR Project Coordinator manages and implements the Project, completes reports, and oversees safe storage, mixing, and dispensing protocols. In addition, the FMR Project Coordinator orders supplies from the OHP and trains new teachers and volunteers involved with the FMR Project.

#### WV DHHR OMCFH Oral Health Program (OHP) Trained Dental Hygienist

Conducts site visits to monitor programs. Observes storage, mixing, dispensing, and rinsing in the classrooms. Conducts telephone monitoring as needed. Receives and reviews reports submitted by the FMR Project Coordinator each school year.

\*School nurse must have a standing order by a medical provider to coordinate the FMR Project as required by the WV-RN Practice Act.



# WV Fluoride Mouthrinse Project







# Future, very near future opportunities: Mandated Dental Exam

The dental examination will be phased-in over the next five years

- PreK and Kindergarten (SY 2015/16)
- Grade 2 (2016/17)
- Grade 7 (2017/18)
- Grade 12 (2018/19)



\*Opportunity for Practice Building?

student will be denied entry into school if they do not have proof of a dental mination. The student without proof of a dental examination will be enrolled, h parent/guardian permission, into the WVDHHR- Oral Health Disease vention Project, to receive an oral health assessment from a dental provider ardless of their ability to pay.





#### Your Turn!!



art A. Do you feel a dental public health initiative/program is seded in our area?

art B. If so, why? If no, why not?

\_\_\_\_

art A. How do YOU define a Public Health Dental Hygienist??

art B. Include: Activities, Locations/Venues of practice, naracteristics, Target population



#### What does it take to obtain a PH Certification in WV?

WEST VIRGINIA BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS
DENTAL HYGIENE
PUBLIC HEALTH PRACTICE PERMIT
APPLICATION

Name:									
Address:									
County									
Current WV License #									
l	Two (2) years and three (3) thousand hours of clinical dental hygiene experience.								
П	Successful completion of a three (3) hour course in the identification and prevention of medical emergencies as part of continuing education credits for licensure every two years. (Must attach a copy of the CE certificate including course title, presenter, sponsor and date.)								
III	Successful completion of a three (3) hour course in general public health content.(Must attach a copy of the CE certificate including course title, presenter, sponsor and date.)								
	**Initial application requires courses to be completed within the past two (2) years.								
IV	Application Fee: $\$25.00$ (Make check payable to the WV Board of Dental Examiners.)								
**You are not authorized to engage in public health practice, as defined by 8.5, until your application is completed, and a certificate is received from the Board.									
l,	, attest that I have completed a minimum of two (2) years and								
three (3) thousand hours of clinical experience in the practice of dental hygiene. I understand that filling of									
false information may subject my license to disciplinary action including, but not limited to, revocation or									
suspension of my license.									
	Signature of Dental Hygienist								



#### Scope of Public Health Dental Hygienists

(j) The following procedures may be performed by a dental hygienist with no supervision of a licensed dentist:

- (1) Dental health education;
- Nutritional counseling;
- (3) Preparing a generalized oral screening with subsequent referral to a dentist;
- (4) Applying flouride;
- (5) Charting existing restorations and missing teeth;
- (6) Recording medical and dental histories;
- (7) Examining and recording periodontal findings; and
- (8) Complete dental prophylaxis, which may include supra- and subgingival scaling of teeth and polishing of coronal and/or exposed surfaces of teeth. The dental hygienist and a licensed dentist shall attempt to reach a collaborative agreement regarding such treatment. If such an agreement cannot be reached then the dental hygienist shall have a written order from a licensed dentist



#### COLLABORATIVE AGREEMENT FOR PUBLIC HEALTH PRACTICE

#### (Agency or Dentist LLPC)

This document will serve as a "Collaborative Agreement", a	ind is a written binding document betwee	n "Dentist" and "Dental Hygienist",						
employed under the public health setting of a		noted as						
The "Dentist",	WV License Number							
cosiding at		hone						
and practicing dentistry (as an employee of	, located in	, WV) OR (in a						
advate practice in	, WV)							
The "Dental Hygienist"	WV License Number							
lesiding at	Phone							
and practicing public health dental hygiene as an employ	ee of	WV.						
Pental Hygienist shall practice under public health supervision of all sites)	on at all sites operated by	(list site and location						
OR .								
ental Hygienist shall practice under public health supervisio	on at all sites listed	: (list site and location of all sites						
ental Hygienist shall conduct procedures listed as allowable ccordance with the standard of practice; this pertains to rocedures listed in Manuals.		· ·						
Dentist agrees to be available to provide an appropriate level lygienist, although the dentist may not be present when the oproviding follow-up care for the patients seen by the colla he collaborating dental hygienist.	procedures are performed, as indicated by	the WV Board of Dentistry. In additio						
Dentist/Agency will be solely responsible for billing and colle coverage.	ection, patient records maintenance, and	will provide malpractice under FTC						
Dentist	Date_							
Dental Hygienist	Date							



# WV Public Health Certification WV Dental Board

(h) The dental hygienist may engage in public health practice, consistent with conditions d above, in the following settings; hospitals, schools, correctional facilities, jails, community long term care facilities, nursing homes, home health agencies, group homes, state institutions he Department of Health and Human Resources, public health facilities, homebound settings and lited Dental Hygiene Education programs.

# West Virginia Board of Dental Examiners Dental Hygiene Care in Public Health Settings Reporting Form General Supervision Permit Public Health Practice Permit

RDH Name: License #:											
Activity Date	Activity Site	Activity City	Activity County	#Pts Seen	# Pts Screened	# Pts Prophy	# Pts Sealants	# Surfaces Sealed	# Pts Other	# Pts Referred	Supervising/ Prescribing Dentist Signature
										,	
Grand					-						
Total											

<sup>\*\*</sup>This Reporting Form <u>must</u> be completed and returned to the Board of Dental Examiners with the Registered Dental Hygienist's annual icense renewal form. Failure to report activities in public health settings will result in disciplinary action. Please review Section5-1-8.4 and 5-1-8.5 of the Rule for the West Virginia Board of Dental Examiners for information regarding practice rules and settings.



# You are half way there...

Todays course qualifies as 2CE Public Health Content

Paperwork

Opportunity for Medical Emergencies Course

Additional Hours of Public Health Content



### **Public Health CE Offerings**

VV KidStrong Conference-June 17 & 18,

Charleston, WV

Marshall University Back to School

**Vorkshop\*-** July 28, 2014 \*\*

**Vest Virginia Public Health Association—** 

September 18, 2014, Oglebay, WV

larshall University's School Community Oral

Health Conference\* -September 26,2014

**Online CE** 

e



#### So Now....

here do you fit in?

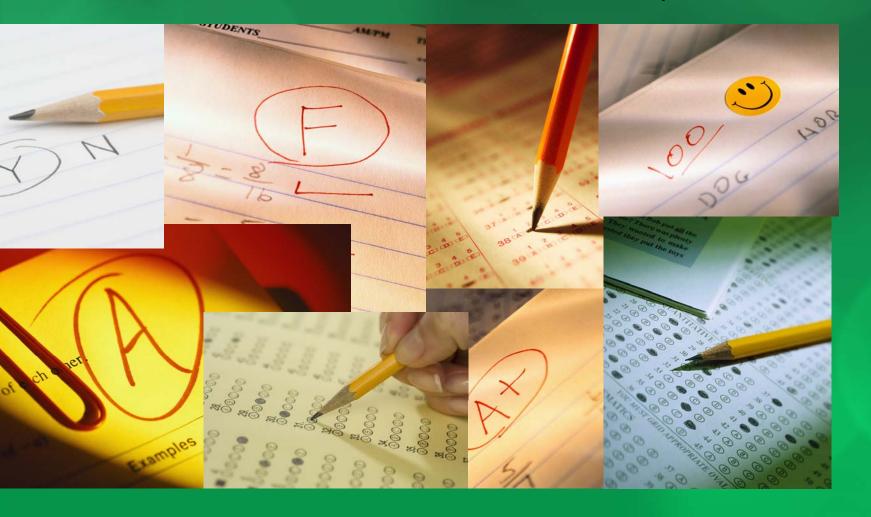
o you feel you fit in? If not, is there a reason?

hat do you find most intriguing about the future public health hygienist in WV?

ow else can we help you develop your public ealth role?



# **Dental Public Health Quiz**





#### **Questions or Comments???**





www.wvshtac.org



